Service Manual Outline

SECTION 1 - Important Information

- A - General Information
- B - Maintenance
- C - Troubleshooting

SECTION 2 - Removal and Installation

- A - 4 Cylinder 3.0L / 3.0 LX (181 C.I.D.)

SECTION 3 - Engine

- A - G.M. In-Line

SECTION 4 - Electrical Systems

- A - Starting System
- B - Ignition System
- C - Charging System
- D - Instrumentation
- E - Wiring Diagrams

SECTION 5 - Fuel System

- A -Fuel Pump
- B - MerCarb 2-Barrel

SECTION 6 - Cooling and Exhaust

- A - Seawater Cooled Models
- B - Closed Cooled Models
- C - Exhaust Manifolds / Elbows

SECTION 7 - Power Steering

- A - Power Steering

APERÇU — Engine Manual — fichier complet disponible après achat

Notice

Throughout this publication, “Dangers,” “Warnings” and “Cautions” are used to alert the mechanic to special instructions concerning a particular service or operation that may be hazardous if performed incorrectly or carelessly. Observe them carefully!

These “Safety Alerts” alone cannot eliminate the hazards that they signal. Strict compliance to these special instructions when performing the service, plus “common sense” operation, are major accident prevention measures.

⚠ DANGER

DANGER - Immediate hazards which will result in severe personal injury or death.

⚠ WARNING

WARNING - Hazards or unsafe practices which could result in severe personal injury or death.

⚠ CAUTION

CAUTION - Hazards or unsafe practices which could result in minor personal injury or product or property damage.

Notice to Users of This Manual

This service manual has been written and published by the service department of Mercury Marine to aid our dealers, mechanics and company service personnel when servicing the products described herein.

It is assumed that these personnel are familiar with the servicing procedures of these products, of like or similar products manufactured and marketed by Mercury Marine, and that they have been trained in the recommended servicing procedures for these products which include the use of mechanic’s common hand tools and the special Mercury Marine or recommended tools from other suppliers.

We could not possibly know of and advise the service trade of all conceivable procedures by which a service might be performed and of the possible hazards and/or results of each method. We have not undertaken any such wide evaluation. Therefore, anyone who uses a service procedure and/or tool, which is not recommended by the manufacturer, first must completely satisfy himself that neither his nor the product’s safety will be endangered by the service procedure selected.

All information, illustrations and specifications contained in this manual are based on the latest product information available at time of publication.

It should be kept in mind, while working on the product, that the electrical system and ignition system are capable of violent and damaging short circuits or severe electrical shocks. When performing any work where electrical terminals could possibly be grounded or touched by the mechanic, the battery cables should be disconnected at the battery.

Any time the intake or exhaust openings are exposed during service they should be covered to protect against accidental entrance of foreign material which could enter the cylinders and cause extensive internal damage when the engine is started.

It is important to note that, during any maintenance procedure, replacement fasteners must have the same measurements and strength as those removed, whether metric or customary. Numbers on the heads of the metric bolts and on surfaces of metric nuts indicate their strength. Customary bolts use radial lines for this purpose, while most customary nuts do not have strength markings. Mismatched or incorrect fasteners can result in damage or malfunction, or possible personal injury. Therefore, fasteners removed should be saved for re-use in the same locations whenever possible. Where the fasteners are not satisfactory for re-use, care should be taken to select a replacement that meets the same specifications as the original.

Engine Mechanical Components

Many of the engine mechanical components are designed for marine applications. Unlike automotive engines, marine engines are subjected to extended periods of heavy load and wide-open-throttle operation and, therefore, require heavy-duty components. Special marine engine parts have design and manufacturing specifications which are required to provide long life and dependable performance. Marine engine parts also must be able to resist the corrosive action of salt or brackish water that will rust or corrode standard automotive parts within a short period of time.

Failure to use recommended Quicksilver service replacement parts can result in poor engine performance and/or durability, rapid corrosion of parts subjected to salt water and possibly complete failure of the engine.

Use of parts other than recommended service replacement parts, will void the warranty on those parts which are damaged as a result of the use of other than recommended replacement parts.

Replacement Parts

⚠ WARNING

Electrical, ignition and fuel system components on MerCruiser Engines and Stern Drives are designed and manufactured to comply with U.S. Coast Guard Rules and Regulations to minimize risks of fire or explosion.

Use of replacement electrical, ignition or fuel system components, which do not comply to these rules and regulations, could result in a fire or explosion hazard and should be avoided.

When servicing the electrical, ignition and fuel systems, it is extremely important that all components are properly installed and tightened. If not, any electrical or ignition component opening would permit sparks to ignite fuel vapors from fuel system leaks, if they existed.

Models Covered In This Manual

MODEL	SERIAL NUMBER
MCM 3.0L	OC856451 And Above
MCM 3.0L /3.0LX	OC868143 And Above

IMPORTANT: Refer To ”Engine Identification”, Page 3A-7

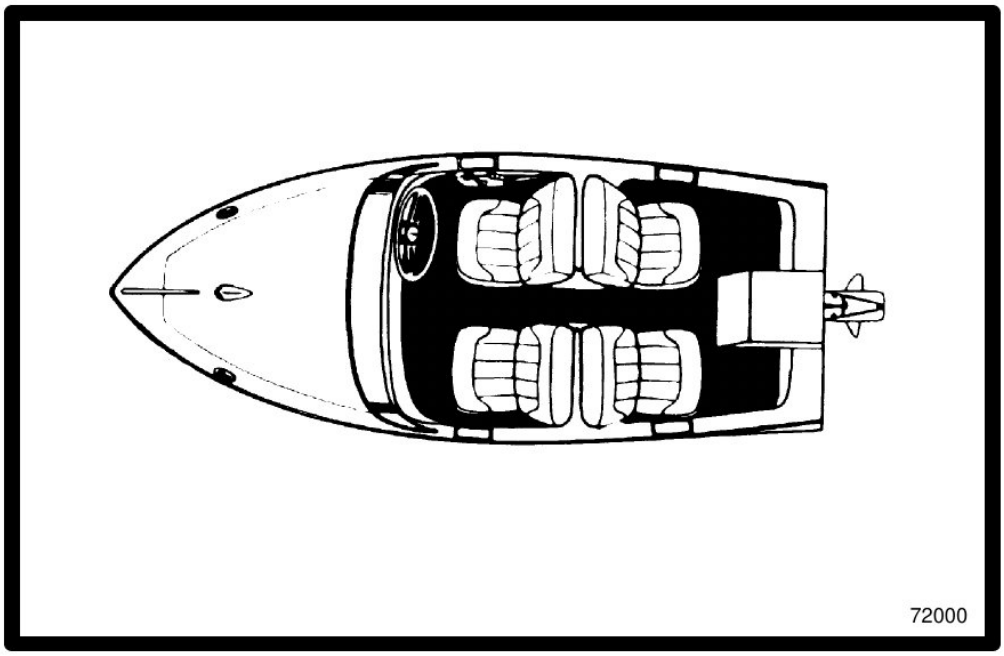
NOTICE
Refer To Appropriate Stern Drive Manual fof transom assembly and stern drive unit repair.

APERÇU — Engine Manual — fichier complet disponible après achat 4/10

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

1

A



GENERAL INFORMATION

Index

Table of Contents

	Page
Introduction	1A - 1
How To Use This Manual	1A - 1
Page Numbering	1A - 1
How To Read Parts Manual	1A - 2
Directional References	1A - 3
Engine Rotation	1A - 3
Engine Serial Number Locations	1A - 3
Engine Identification	1A - 3
Propeller Information	1A - 3
Water Testing New Engines	1A - 4
Boat And Engine Performance	1A - 4
Boat Bottom	1A - 4
Marine Fouling	1A - 5
Weight Distribution	1A - 6
Water In Boat	1A - 6
Elevation And Climate	1A - 6

NOTICE

For information and procedures on trouble-shooting, refer to SECTION 1C.

NOTICE

Refer to appropriate Stern Drive Service Manual for transom assembly and stern drive unit repair.

Index

APERÇU — Engine Manual — fichier complet disponible après achat

Introduction

This comprehensive overhaul and repair manual is designed as a service guide for the models previously listed. It provides specific information, including procedures for disassembly, inspection, assembly and adjustment to enable dealers and service mechanics to repair and tune these engines.

Before attempting repairs or tune-up, it is suggested that the procedure first be read through to gain knowledge of the methods and tools used and the cautions and warnings required for safety.

How to Use This Manual

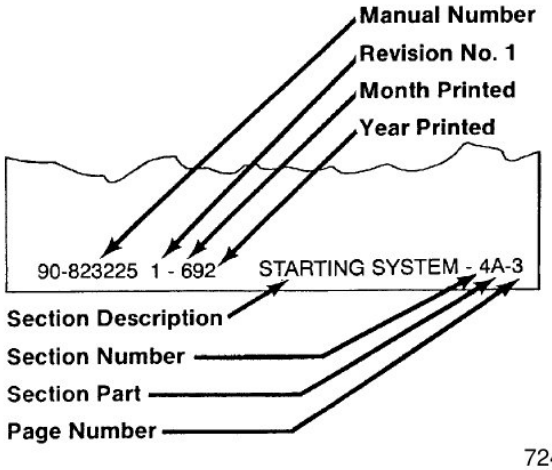
This manual is divided into sections which represent major components and systems.

Some sections are further divided into parts which more fully describe the component.

Sections and section parts are listed on the “Service Manual Outline” page following “V-8 Models Covered in This Manual” page.

Page Numbering

Two number groups appear at the bottom of each page. Following is an example and description.

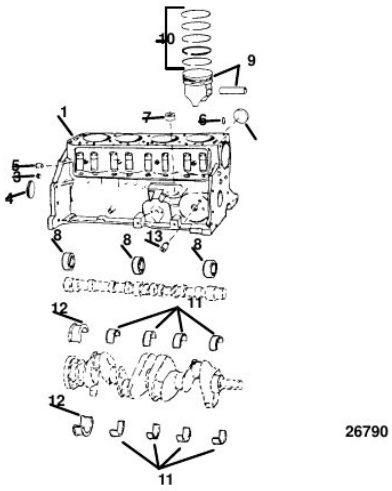


72426

Index

APERÇU — Engine Manual — fichier complet disponible après achat

How To Read Parts Manual



CYLINDER BLOCK AND CAMSHAFT

a PART NO.	b REF. NO.	c DESCRIPTION	d QUAN.
● 841-824146	1	CYLINDER BLOCK (See Note)	1
19-34270	2	EXPANSION PLUG	8
17-35465	3	DOWEL PIN	4
22-72640	4	EXPANSION PLUG	2
23-85674	5	BEARING UNIT (SET)	1
22-48556	6	BUSHING	2
22-32802	7	PIPE PLUG	1
22-42796	8	BY-PASS VALVE	1
19-816565	9	PLUG	1
811844	10	LIFTER	12
● 824331	11	RETAINER	2
● 10-824332	12	SCREW	4
● 824148	13	BALANCED SHAFT	1
● 31-824150	14	BEARING (REAR)	1

e NOTE: 841-824146 Cylinder Block includes only standard pistons, piston rings, crankshaft bearings and camshaft bearings.

A. **Part Number:** For part ordering - Note N.S.S. for Reference Numbers, (not shown above) - means Not Sold Separately by Mercury Marine, however, in some cases, the G.M. Part Number (for the item) is given in the Description Column.

B. **Reference Number:** For part Shown on exploded parts view.

C. **Description:** This is the most important column because it gives:

1) Description of Part: Ref. No. 1 is a Cylinder Block Assembly, No. 13 is the Balanced Shaft, etc.

2) What parts are included with a certain part: Notice how the Description of Part, for Ref. Nos. 1, and 10 through 13, are at the left side of the column. Description of Part for Ref. Nos. 2 thru 9 are indented under “Cylinder Block”. If Ref. No. 1 (Cylinder Block) was ordered, all indented parts (Ref. Nos. 2 thru 9) would come with the part. Ref. Nos. 10 thru 14 would not come with Ref. No. 1 and would have to be ordered separately. If 2 Cylinder Blocks were listed, both cylinder blocks would come with the indented parts. In some cases, an indented part will have another part indented under it. The second indented part will come with the first indented part.

3) Serial number break: If serial number information is listed, check product serial number to ensure that correct part is ordered.

4) Special information: Many times special information will be shown after description such as; L.H. Rotation, R. H. Rotation, Filter up, Filter Down, etc. This will help in selecting the correct part.

D. **Quantity:** Quantity that has to be ordered.

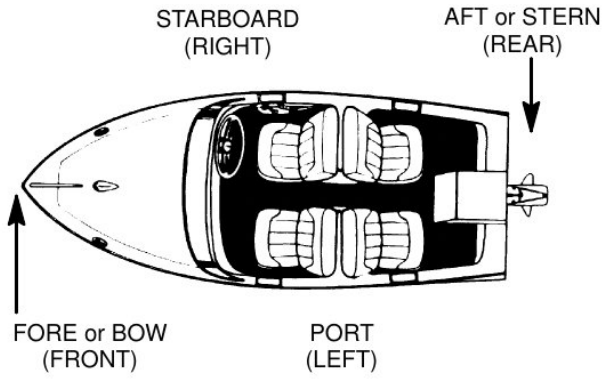
E. **Special Information Block:** Additional information, part numbers for gasket sets, etc.

Index

APERÇU — Engine Manual — fichier complet disponible après achat

Directional References

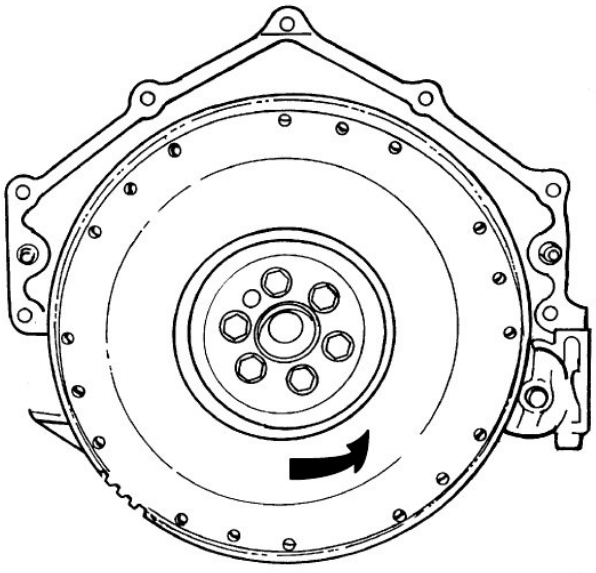
Front of boat is bow; rear is stern. Starboard side is right side; port side is left side. In this maintenance manual, all directional references are given as they appear when viewing boat from stern looking toward bow.



72000

Engine Rotation

Engine rotation is determined by observing flywheel rotation from the rear (stern end) of the engine looking forward (toward water pump end). Propeller rotation is not necessarily the same as engine rotation. When ordering replacement engine, short blocks or parts for engine, be certain to check engine rotation. Do not rely on propeller rotation in determining engine rotation.

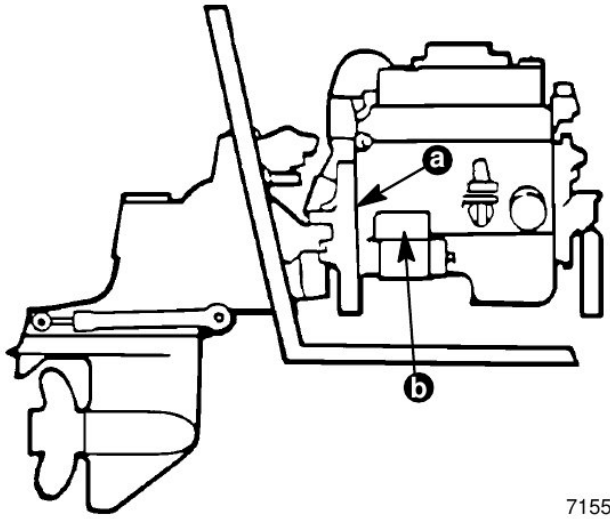


72001

Standard Left-Hand Rotation

Index

Engine Serial Number Locations



71559

a - Serial Number Plate
b - Starter Motor

Engine Identification

Refer to SECTION 3A for engine block identification.

Propeller Information

Refer to the “Propeller” section in appropriate MerCruiser Stern Drive Service Manual, or order publication 90-86144, “What You Should Know About Quicksilver Propellers.”

Changing diameter, pitch or coupling of a propeller will affect engine RPM and boat performance . The blade configuration also will affect performance. Two like propellers, same pitch and diameter, from two different manufacturers also will perform differently.

It is the responsibility of the boat manufacturer and/or selling dealer to equip the boat with the correct propeller to allow the engine to operate within its specified RPM range at wide-open-throttle (W.O.T.).

Because of the many variables of boat design and operation, only testing will determine the best propeller for the particular application.

To test for correct propeller, operate boat (with an average load onboard) at W.O.T. and check RPM with an accurate tachometer. Engine RPM should be near top of the specified range so that, under heavy load, engine speed will not fall below specifications.

APERÇU — Engine Manual — fichier complet disponible après achat

If engine exceeds the specified RPM, an increase in pitch and/or diameter is required.

If engine is below rated RPM, a decrease in pitch and/or diameter is required.

Normally, a change of approximately 300 to 500 RPM will be achieved for each single pitch change of a propeller.

⚠CAUTION

If a propeller is installed that does not allow engine RPM to reach the specified full-throttle RPM range, the engine will "labor" and will not produce full power. Operation under this condition will cause excessive fuel consumption, engine overheating and possible piston damage (due to detonation). On the other hand, installation of a propeller, that allows engine to run above the specified RPM limit, will cause excessive wear on internal engine parts which will lead to premature engine failure.

Water Testing New Engines

Use care during the first 20 hours of operation on new MerCruiser engines or possible engine failure may occur. If a new engine has to be water-tested at full throttle before the break-in period is complete, follow this procedure.

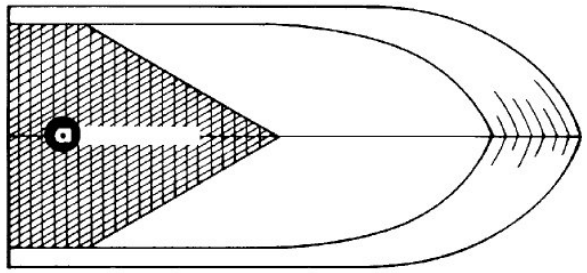
1. Run boat up on plane.
2. Advance engine RPM (in 200 RPM increments) until engine reaches its maximum rated RPM.

IMPORTANT: Do not run at maximum RPM for more than 2 minutes.

Boat and Engine Performance

Boat Bottom

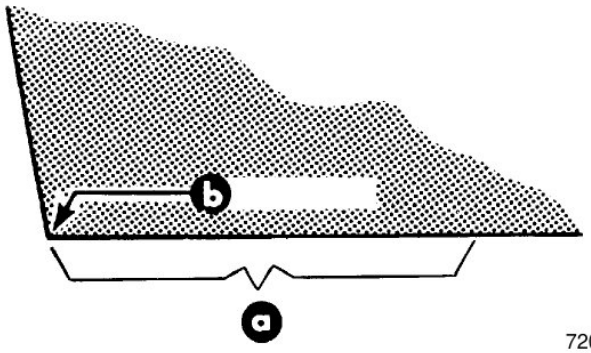
For maximum speed, a boat bottom should be as flat as possible in a fore-aft direction (longitudinally) for approximately the last 5 ft. (1.5 m).



72002

a - Critical Bottom Area

For best speed and minimum spray, the corner between the bottom and the transom should be sharp.



72003

a - Flat
b - Sharp Corner

Index

APERÇU — Engine Manual — fichier complet disponible après achat